

Recycling Developments – The German Disposal System PAMIRA

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Session: "System Developments Around the World"

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Where you can find PAMIRA:







PAMIRA is Responsible Care (RC)

- PAMIRA is part of the voluntary RCinitiative of the chemical industry.
- RC-target: Continously improvement in the sectors of environment, safety and health.
- PAMIRA: Founded in 1991 and introduced throughout Germany in 1996.
- PAMIRA has a clear legal basis in the German law now: § 15 VerpackG.

(Gesetz über das Inverkehrbringen, die Rücknahme und die hochwertige Verwertung von Verpackungen - Verpackungsgesetz (BGBI. I v. 12.07.2017, S. 2234))







PAMIRA and main supporters

- Founded by IVA and the German ppp and fertilizer wholesale suppliers associations (BVA and DRV).
- Fully operated by RIGK GmbH, Wiesbaden.
- Financed by a license fee for using the PAMIRA circle trademark with the arrow (owner = IVA).
- Trademark users 2019 = 92
- Special service for the German farmers, free of charge.





Industrieverband

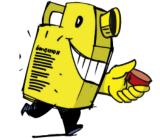












PAMIRA and the life-cycle of the packaging





Farmer buys ppps / fertilizers in plastic canisters.

2. Farm level Farmer uses the chemicals in the field.



Storage of the emptied 1. Agrar Shop and rinsed packaging.



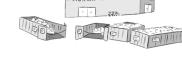


3. Day of collection **Collection point: regional** dealer, regional disposer.





3



Collection of canisters. Collection of caps seperatly.





4. Recycler



PAMIRA

Energy recycling ~ 10%





Materially recycling ~ 90%



Check of cleanliness and PAMIRA trademark!



PAMIRA and terms of acceptance

- Farmers have to bring their emptied and rinsed (if possible) plastic canisters - dry to defined collecting points.
- Cleanliness of <u>and</u> the PAMIRA-trademark on the packaging: Checked at the collecting points by RIGK-inspectors. (= no dangerous waste!)
- The packaging has to be seperated from the caps/fasteners and seals.
- 371 collecting points in 2019. In principle located at retailers - 1 to 4 days open / year.

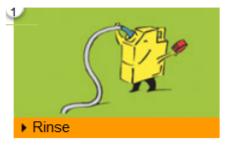




Terms of acceptance on the PAMIRA-Website:



So that PAMIRA can guarantee that the recovered agricultural pesticide packaging is disposed of and recycled in a safe and environmentally-friendly manner, a few things should always be borne in mind when handing over this:







Packaging

- ▶ must carry the PAMIRA trademark €
- must be rinsed,
- must be dry (allow to drip-dry),
- must be sorted according to plastic, metal and bags,
- the fasteners must be delivered separately,
- and containers above 50 litres must be cut through.
- Flexible-volume packaging, such as sacks, bags and cartons made of plastic and paper are also accepted.

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When delivering such packaging at the collection point, this is checked by trained staff. Unfortunately, agricultural pesticide packaging that does not fulfil the acceptance requirements must be rejected.



Detection of the packaging at a collection point:







From plastic canisters to a new product:



- New product from PAMIRA-canisters
 - Cable protection tube
 - Drain cover
 - Water drain
- Regranulat for new products



Recycled regrind

Shredderd PAMIRA-canisters





PAMIRA: Forecast 2019 returned quantities



Interim results PAMIRA 2019	status: Oct. 31	2019	provisionally

	2019	2018
Collections finished - Official collection points - Pre-collection with registration form	371 150	367 181
400 collections at all 366 collections finished Result of 314 collections (78%)		2.458,38t

Finished federal states provisionally

Federal state	2019	2018	2017	Δ%
Brandenburg	183	200	218	-9
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	248	239	271	4
Schleswig-Holstein	207	158	206	31

© RIGK GmbH, Wiesbaden Tendency: ca. 2.800 - 2.850t

PAMIRA: Development of the returned quantities







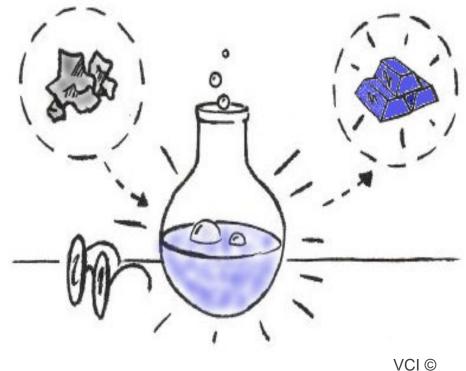
Chemical recycling:

- Political and legal discussions in Germany regarding packaging waste because of special German packaging legislation ("Verpackungsgesetz") that
 - only mechanical recycling is accepted as materialwise recycling.
 - only with mechanical recycling the materialwise recycling quotas can be fulfilled.
- Our opinion: This would be a discrimination of chemical recycling!
 - Materialwise recycling is not limited to mechanical recycling.
 - Chemical recycling could generate identical new material.
 - Separation between technical methods level and waste-law level is necessary.
- Chemical recycling complements mechanical recycling!
- Technology openess is required for all waste streams including packaging waste!



PAMIRA and chemical recycling:

- Supports chemical recycling of the collected plastic canisters and plastic caps!
- Is involved in a pilot project organized by the KIT (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology). KIT asked PAMIRA to add the waste stream (not more than 500 kg) to the project to check what remains in the crude oil obtained by pyrolysis.





Thank you for your patience and attention!

